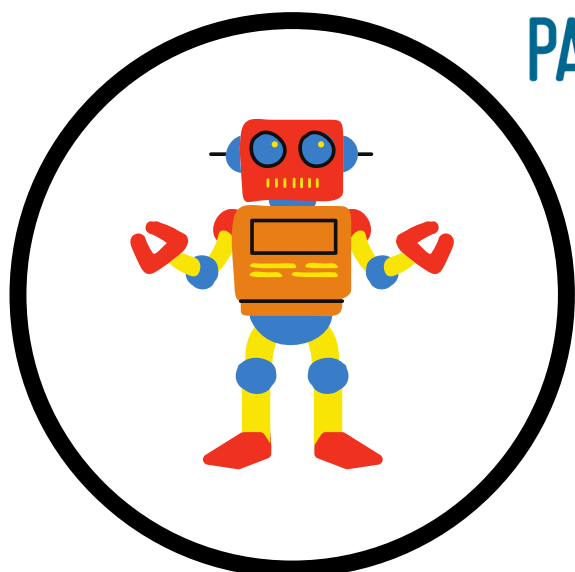
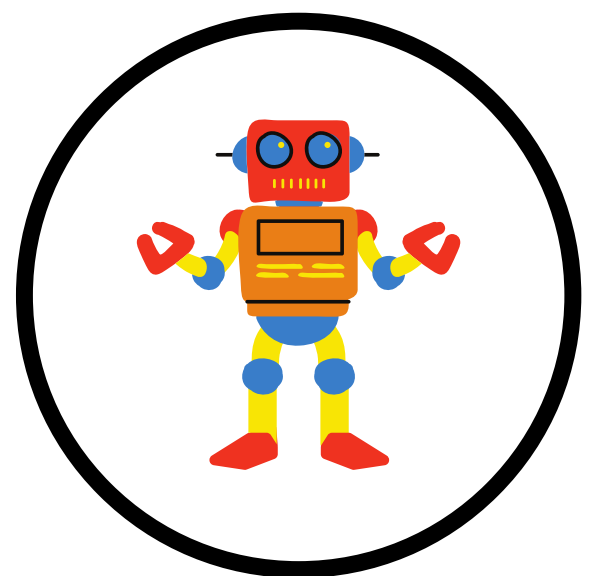
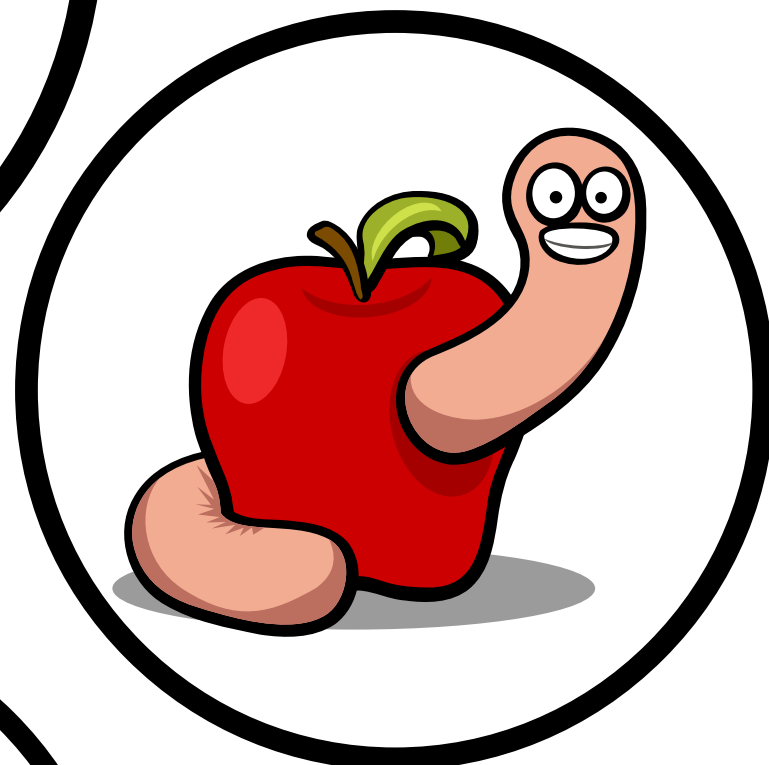
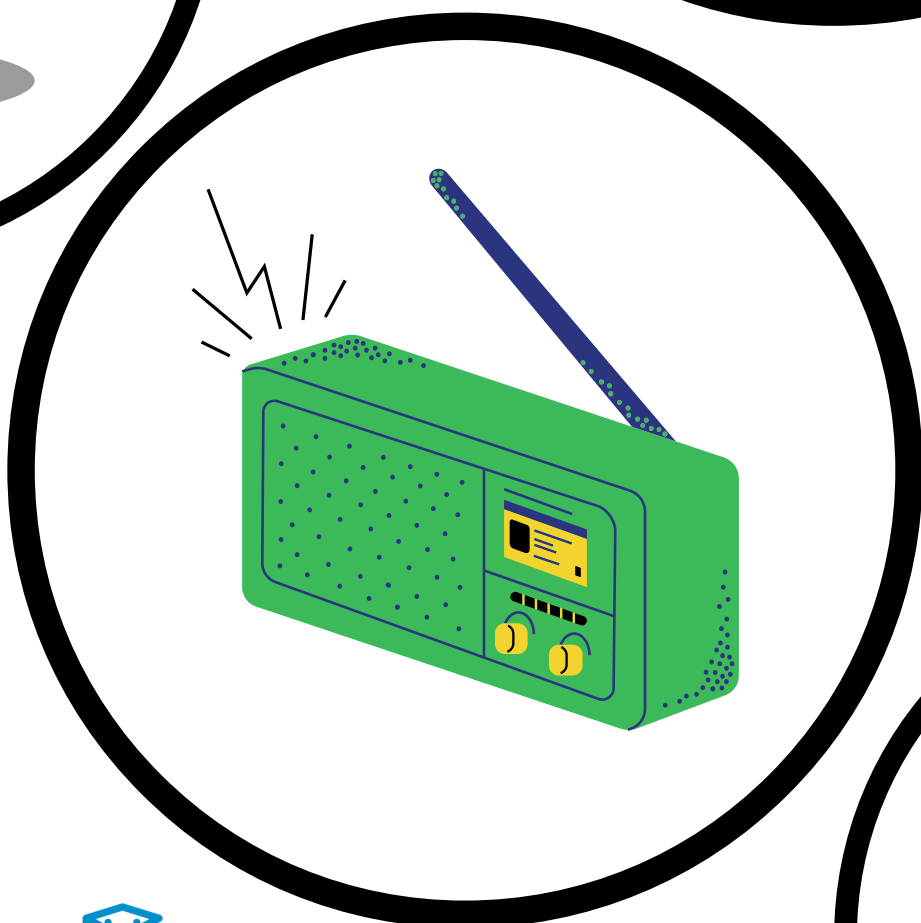
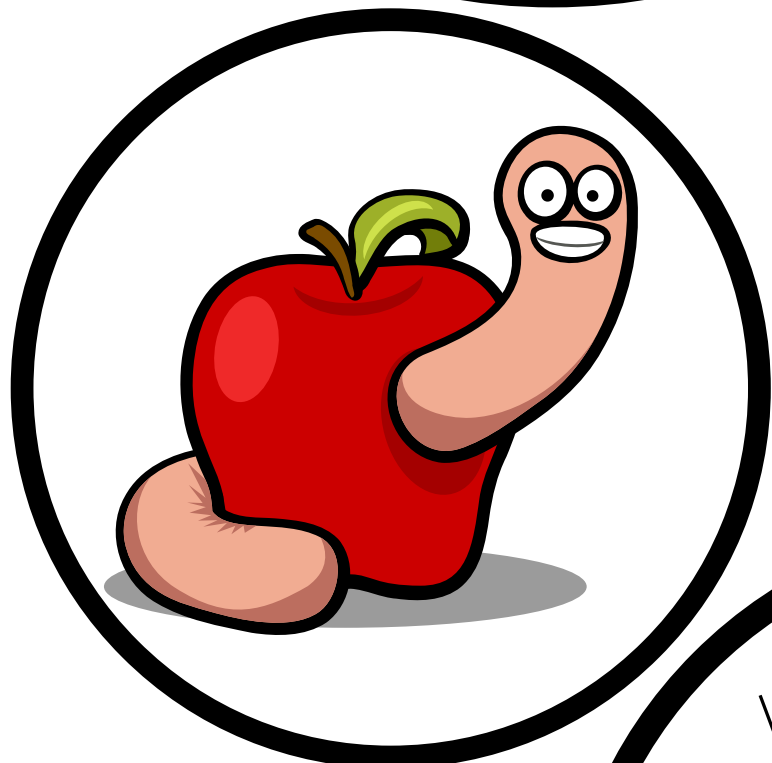
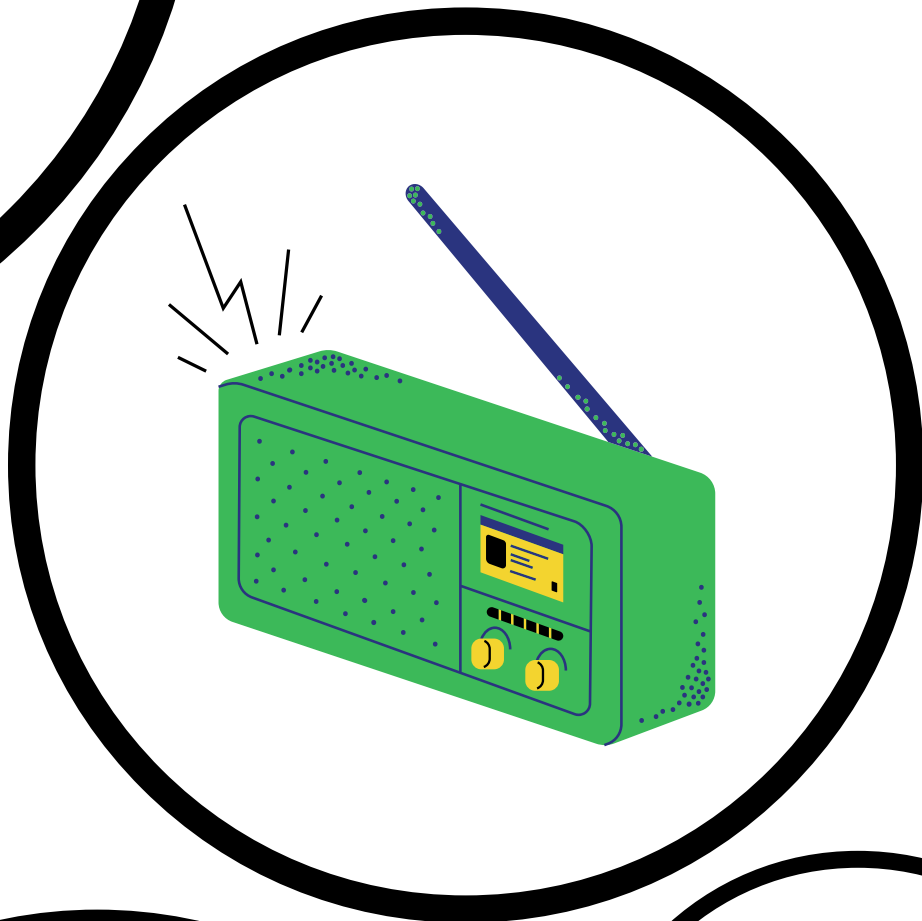
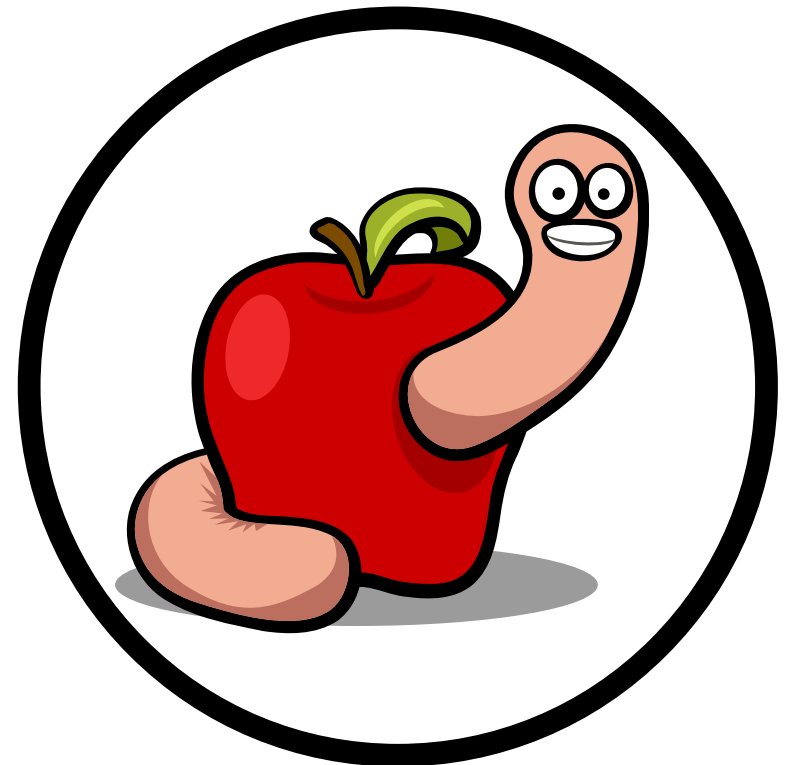
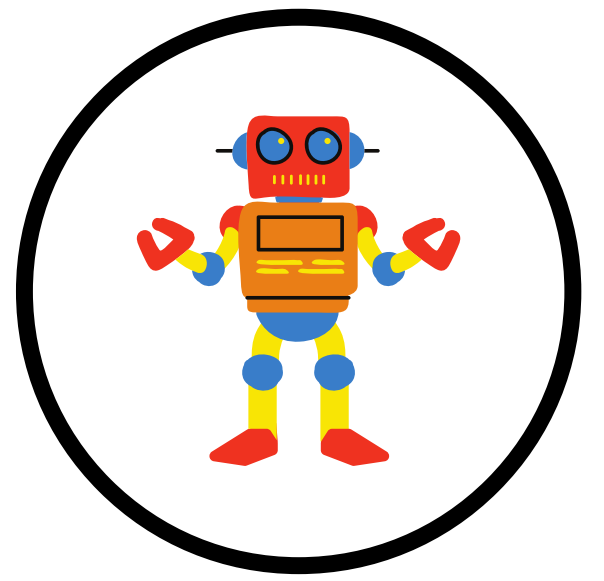
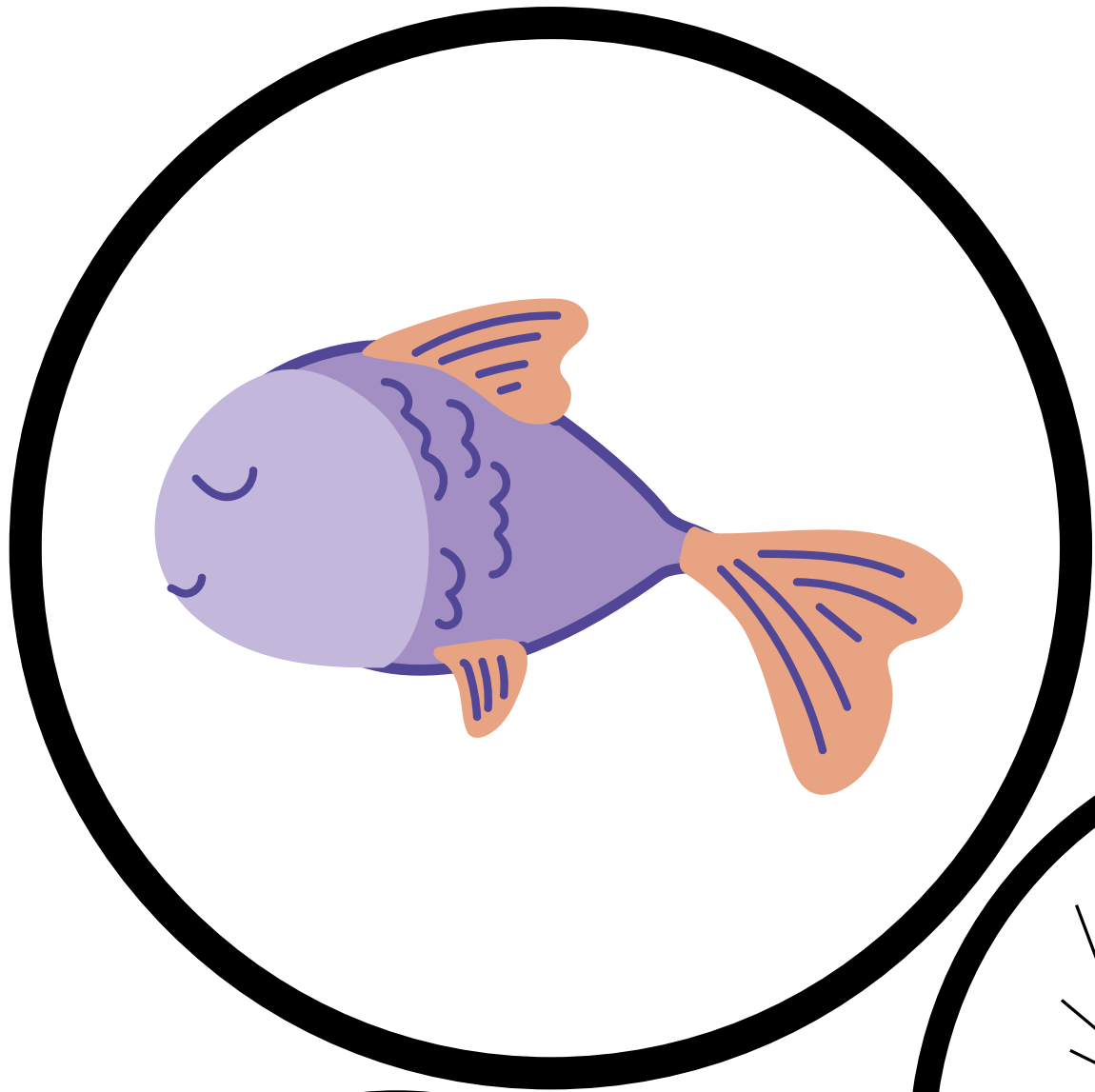


Znajdź wszystkie...




PANILOGOPEDYCZNA
PAULINA MISTAL

